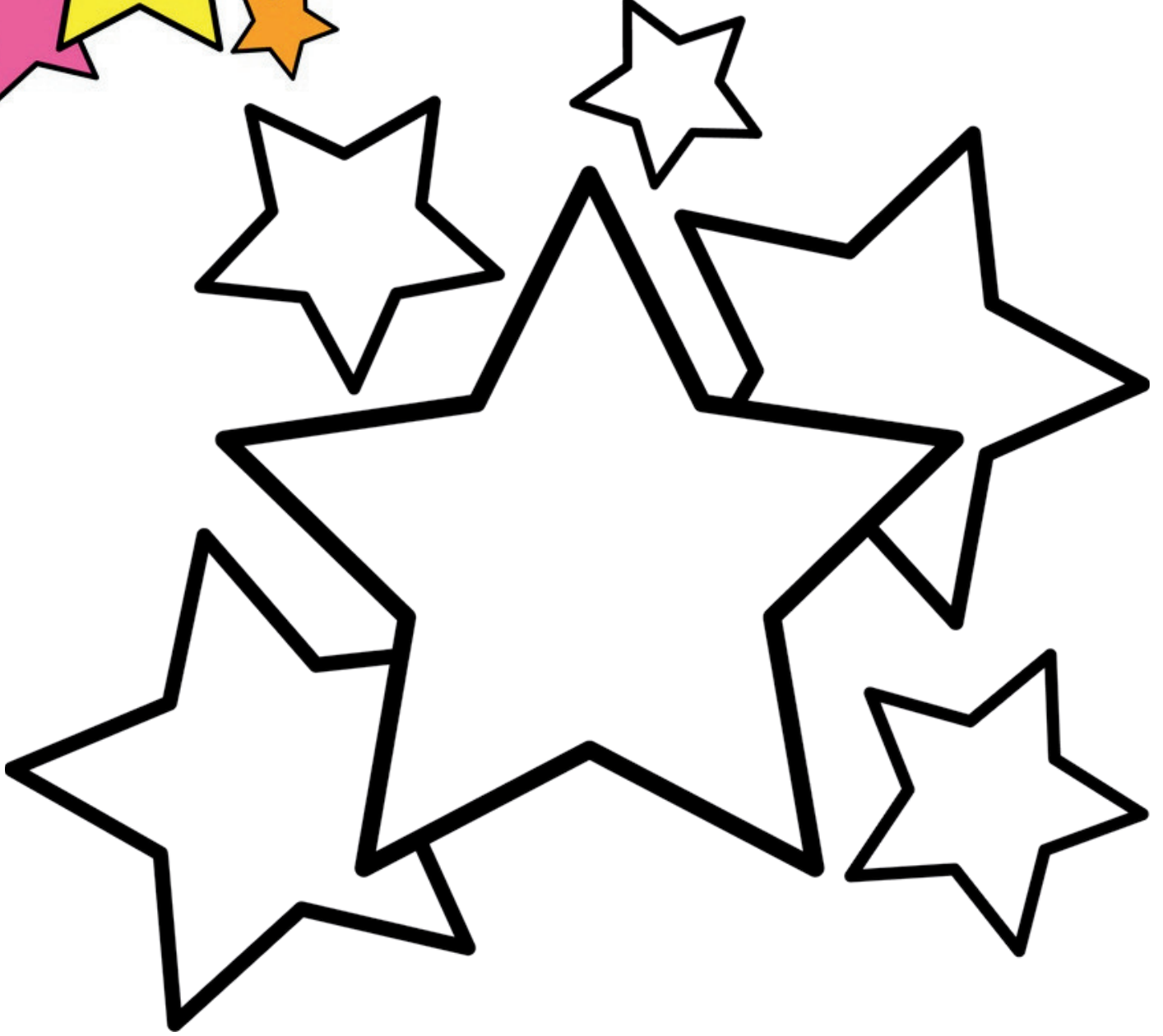




Yıldızlar